

1. (a) Complete this method to work out  $7 \times 6$  (b) use this method for  $7 \times$  anything

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \times 6 = \dots \\
 \times 2 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \times 2 \\
 2 \times 6 = \dots \\
 \times 2 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \times 2 \\
 4 \times 6 = \dots \\
 \hline
 7 \times 6 = \dots \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \times \underline{\quad} = \dots \\
 \times 2 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \times 2 \\
 2 \times \underline{\quad} = \dots \\
 \times 2 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \times 2 \\
 4 \times \underline{\quad} = \dots \\
 \hline
 7 \times \underline{\quad} = \dots \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

2. (a) Complete **one** of these methods to work out  $3 \times 7$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7 \\
 7 \\
 + 7 \\
 \hline
 \dots \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

or  $7 + 7 + 7 = \dots$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \times 7 = \dots \\
 \times 2 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \times 2 \\
 2 \times 7 = \dots \\
 \hline
 3 \times 7 = \dots \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

(b) Use the method you like best to work out  $3 \times$  anything

3. (a) Complete **one** method to work out  $6 \times 3$  (b) use the same method for  $6 \times$  anything

You may use one of the methods below, or your own method.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 + 3 + 3 = \dots \\
 3 + 3 + 3 = \dots \\
 \hline
 6 \times 3 = \dots \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

or

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \times 3 = \dots \\
 \times 2 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \times 2 \\
 4 \times 3 = \dots \\
 \hline
 6 \times 3 = \dots \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

Answers layer (7) = A1. 42 (b) check with calculator or a multiplication table.

layer (8) = A2. (a) 21 (b) check with calculator or a multiplication table.

layer (9) = A3. (a) 18 (b) check with calculator or a multiplication table.