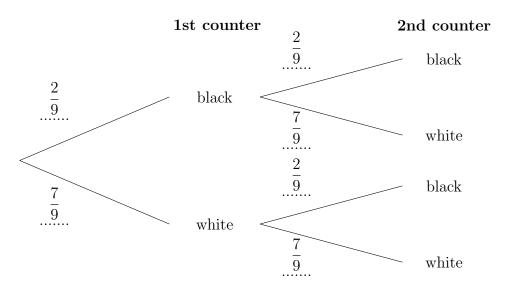
1. Mabel has 2 black and 7 white counters in a bag.

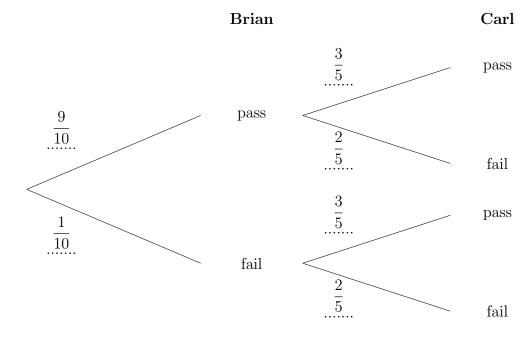
Mabel takes at random a counter looks at the colour and puts it back in the bag. She shakes the bag and takes at random a counter from the bag and looks at the colour.



Work out the probability of Mabel taking a white first and taking a black second.

2. Brian and Carl are taking a music test.

Brian has a $\frac{9}{10}$ chance of passing and Carl has a $\frac{3}{5}$ chance of passing.



Work out the probability that they both fail.

2

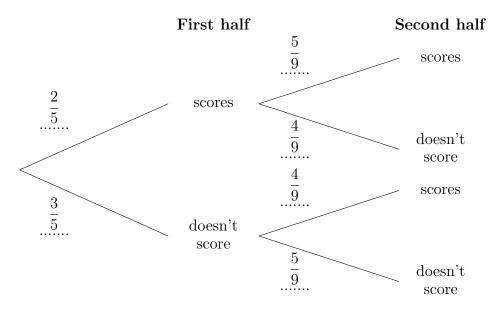
Turn over for more questions and answers

3. Ava is football player.

The probability Ava scores in the first half is $\frac{2}{5}$

When Ava scores in the first half the probability she scores in the second half is $\frac{5}{9}$

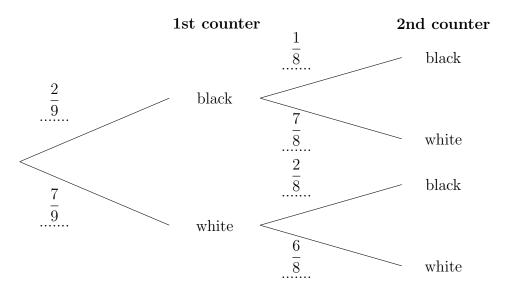
When Ava doesn't score in the first half the probability she scores in the second half is $\frac{4}{9}$



Work out the probability of Ava not scoring in the first half but scoring in the second half.

4. Mabel has 2 black and 7 white counters in a bag.

Mabel takes at random two counters from the bag.



Work out the probability of Mabel taking a white first and taking a black second.

4.

Answers 1)
$$\frac{14}{81}$$
 or $\frac{7}{9}$ 2) $\frac{2}{50}$ or $\frac{1}{25}$ 3) $\frac{12}{45}$ 4) $\frac{14}{56}$ or $\frac{7}{28}$ or $\frac{2}{8}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$