1. The area of squares (with side lengths that are a whole numbers) are called square numbers.
(a) Complete in the diagram below, the area of the squares, which are square numbers.

1


4

.....


25
(b) Complete the number pattern in the diagram below. It shows how to form the next square number by adding on an odd number of squares.


| 5 | 4 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 2 |
|  |  | 1 |


| 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | 3 |
|  |  |  | 2 |
|  |  |  | 1 |

$+7=\ldots .$.

| 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | 4 |
|  |  |  |  | 3 |
|  |  |  |  | 2 |
|  |  |  |  | 1 |

$+9=25$
(c) Completing the sequence below, to find the missing square numbers.

2. The volume of cubes (with side lengths that are a whole numbers) are called cube numbers. Complete in the diagram below, the volume of the cubes, which are cube numbers.


Turn over for practice questions and answers.
3. Here is a list of numbers.

$$
\begin{array}{lllllllll}
6 & 8 & 9 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 16 & 50 & 90
\end{array}
$$

From the numbers in the list, write down two square numbers.
3. ...............
4. Here is a list of numbers.

$$
\begin{array}{llllllll}
9 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 25 & 27 & 35 & 45
\end{array}
$$

From the numbers in the list, write down a cube number.
4. ...............
5. Here is a list of numbers.

$$
\begin{array}{lllllllll}
5 & 6 & 8 & 20 & 27 & 35 & 36 & 50 & 65
\end{array}
$$

From the numbers in the list, write down the square number.
5. ...............
6. Here is a list of numbers.
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}3 & 8 & 10 & 12 & 14 & 28 & 30 & 32 & 64\end{array}$
From the numbers in the list, write down a square number.
6. ...............
7. Here is a list of numbers.

$$
\begin{array}{llllllll}
4 & 8 & 10 & 16 & 17 & 18 & 24 & 100
\end{array}
$$

From the numbers in the list, write down a cube number.
$\qquad$
8. Here is a list of numbers.

$$
\begin{array}{lllllllll}
3 & 8 & 10 & 12 & 14 & 28 & 30 & 32 & 64
\end{array}
$$

From the numbers in the list, write down a square number.
$\qquad$

Answers: 1a) 916 1b) $4+5=9 \quad 9+7=16 \quad 16+9=25 \quad$ 1c) $16 \quad 25 \quad 49 \quad 81$
2) $27 \quad 64$
3) 9 and 16
4) 27
5) 26
6) 64
7) 125
8) 64

